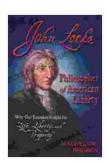
# John Locke: The Philosopher of American Liberty

John Locke was a 17th-century English philosopher whose ideas had a profound influence on the development of American political thought. His writings on natural rights, limited government, and the social contract were instrumental in shaping the American Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution.



#### John Locke: Philosopher of American Liberty

by Bridget Escolme

★★★★★ 4.1 out of 5
Language : English
File size : 749 KB
Text-to-Speech : Enabled
Screen Reader : Supported
Enhanced typesetting: Enabled
Word Wise : Enabled
Print length : 319 pages



#### **Natural Rights**

Locke believed that all humans are born with certain natural rights, including the right to life, liberty, and property. These rights are inherent and inalienable, meaning that they cannot be taken away by any government or authority.

Locke's theory of natural rights was based on the idea that all humans are created equal. He argued that no one person is inherently superior to

another, and that therefore no one person has the right to rule over another.

#### **Limited Government**

Locke believed that the role of government is to protect the natural rights of its citizens. He argued that governments should be limited in their powers, and that they should only be able to do those things that are necessary to protect the rights of their citizens.

Locke's theory of limited government was based on the idea that governments are created by the consent of the governed. He argued that governments only have the power that the people give them, and that the people have the right to withdraw their consent if the government oversteps its bounds.

#### **Social Contract**

Locke believed that the best way to create a limited government is through a social contract. A social contract is an agreement between the government and the people, in which the people agree to give the government certain powers in exchange for the government's protection of their rights.

Locke's theory of the social contract was based on the idea that governments are only legitimate if they are based on the consent of the governed. He argued that governments that are not based on the consent of the governed are illegitimate and have no right to rule.

#### **Influence on American Political Thought**

Locke's ideas on natural rights, limited government, and the social contract had a profound influence on the development of American political thought.

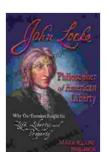
His writings were instrumental in shaping the American Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution.

The Declaration of Independence states that "all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness." This language is clearly based on Locke's theory of natural rights.

The U.S. Constitution establishes a system of limited government, in which the powers of the government are divided among the three branches of government. This system is based on Locke's theory of limited government.

Locke's ideas have also had a profound influence on American political thought beyond the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution. His writings have been used to justify everything from the American Revolution to the civil rights movement.

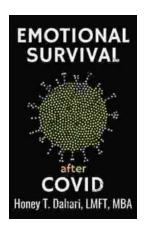
John Locke was one of the most influential philosophers in the development of American political thought. His ideas on natural rights, limited government, and the social contract have shaped the American political system and continue to influence American political thought today.



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